

EFFECT OF BACKGROUND COLOR and PHOTOPHASE DURATION ON PERFORMANCE OF GREATER AMBERJACK (*Seriola Dumerili*) AND EXPRESSION OF GENES RELATED TO THE GH/IGF AXIS AT EARLY DEVELOPMENT

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INTRODUCTION: *The Greater Amberjack*

❑ Important commercially

- Global distribution
- Fast growth (6 Kg in 2.5 years)
- Excellent flesh quality
- global market



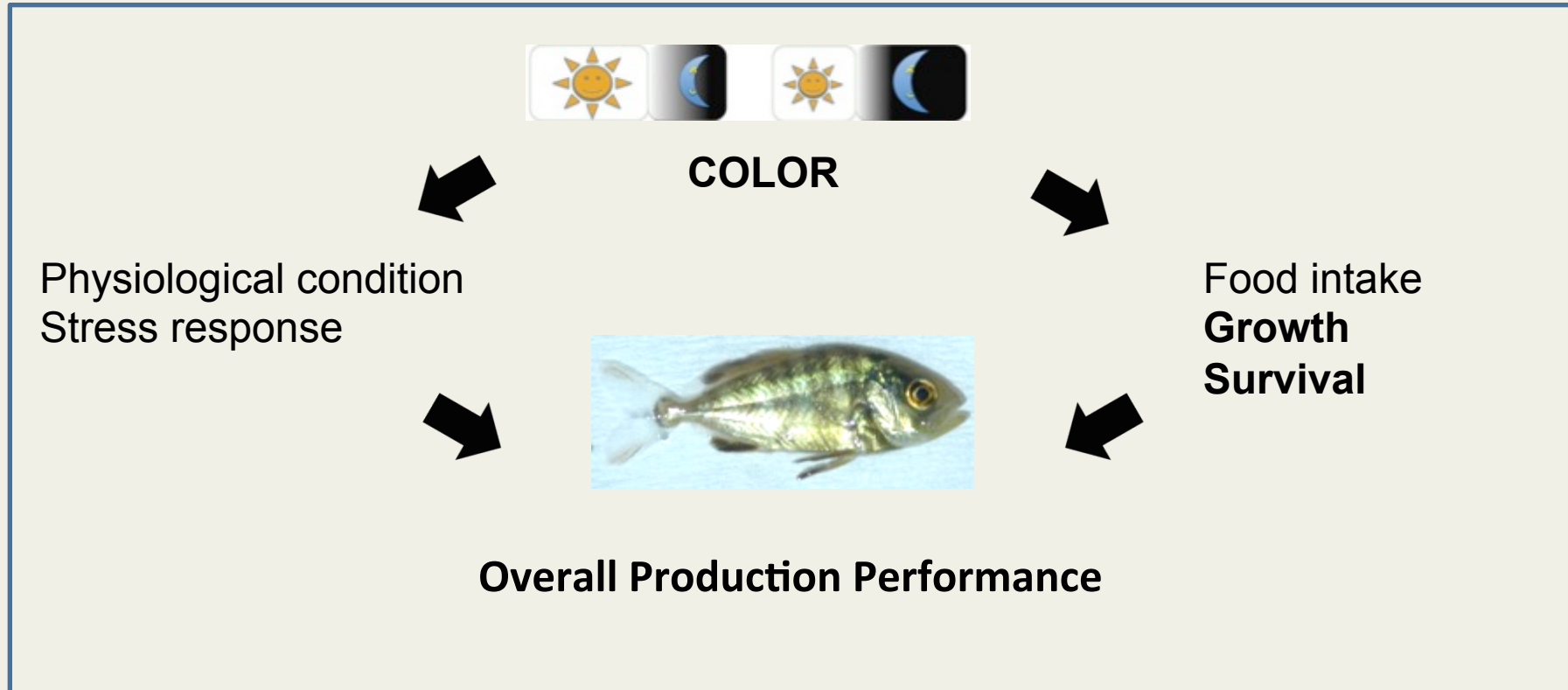
❑ Innovative products with added value

- The size attained can be marketed as whole or as processed food (fillets)

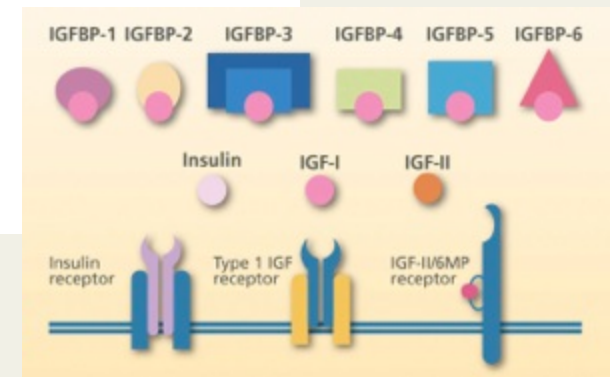
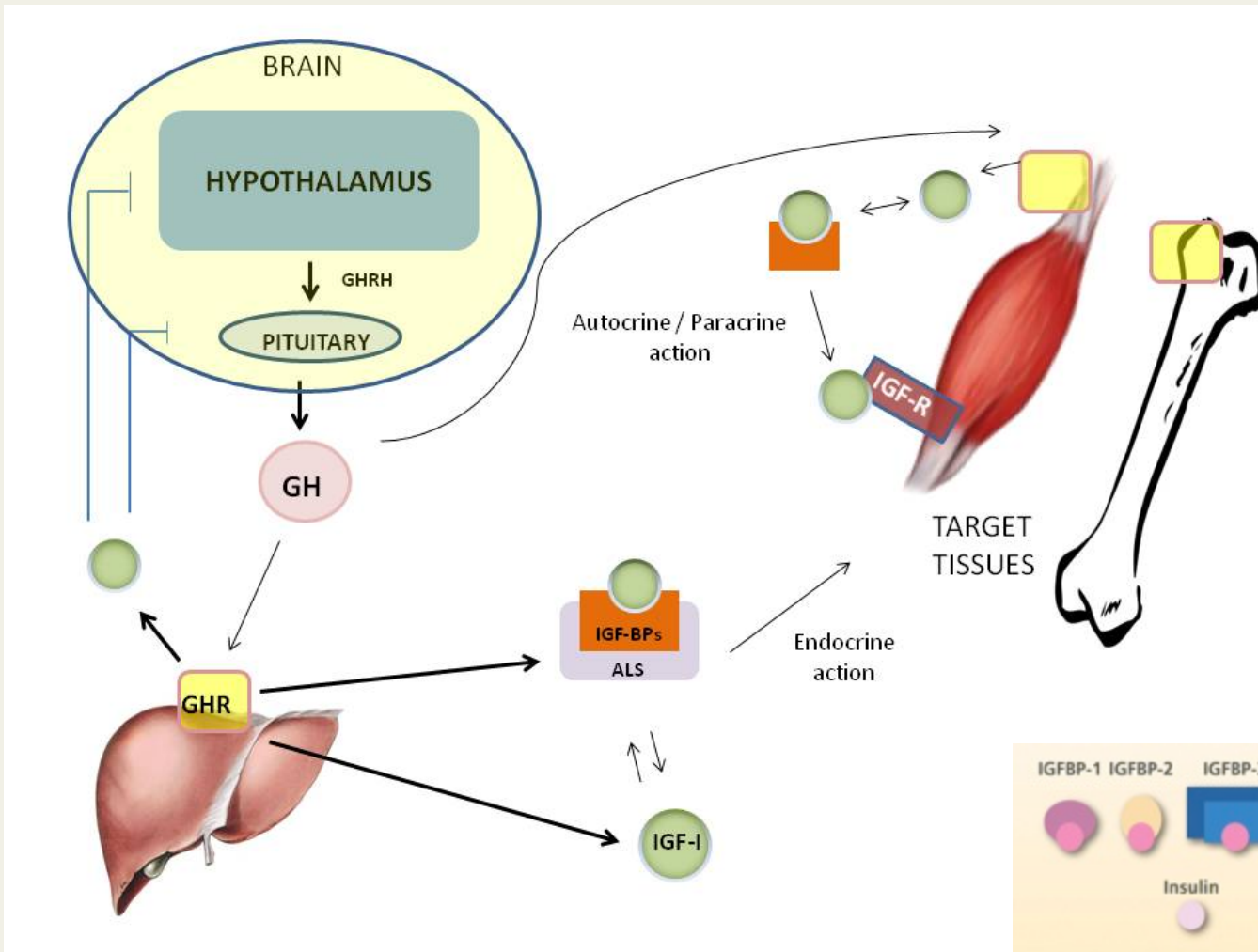
❑ Efforts to develop/improve aquaculture methods

LARVAL REARING

INTRODUCTION: *Background colour & Photoperiod*



INTRODUCTION: *Growth Hormone/ Insulin-like Growth Factor axis*



<http://www.clinsci.org/content/125/6/265>
 Barton, Integ. and Comp. Biol., 42:517–525 (2002)

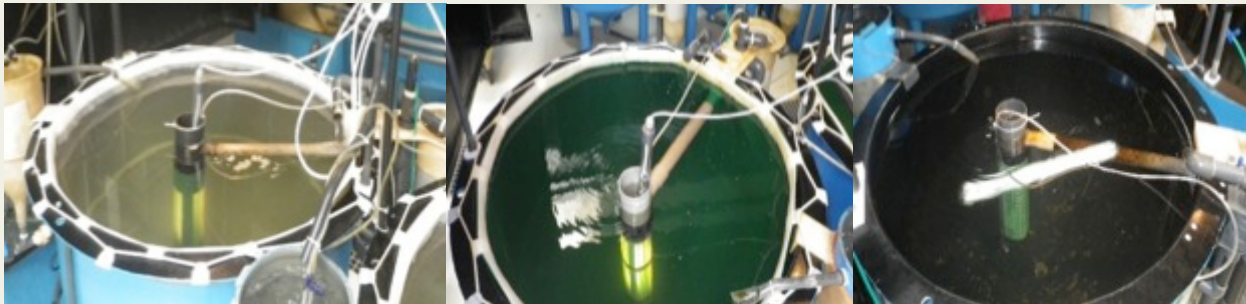
EXPERIMENTAL DESIGN : PART A & PART B



Samples = 5 pooled samples
flash frozen in liquid N₂

DPH 0 2 5 10 17 20 25 30 Development...

PART A: Background colour



PART B: Photophase duration - 18L:06D vs 24L:00D



EXPERIMENTAL DESIGN:

Performance monitoring

- ❑ Growth Rate
 - Body weight
 - Total Length

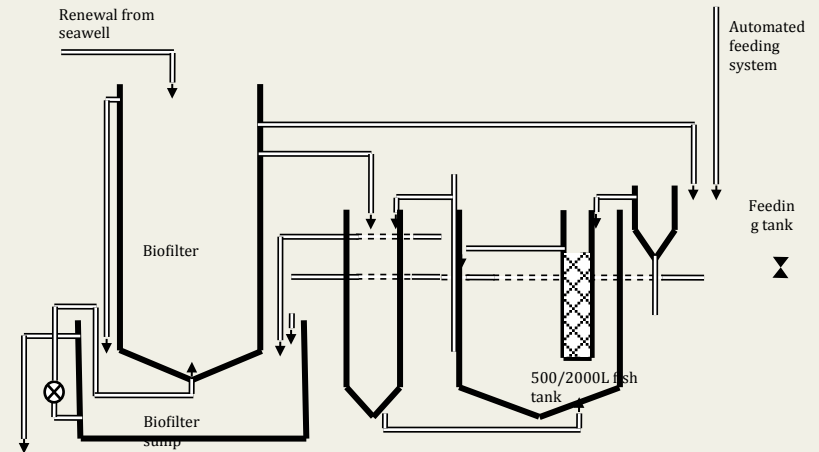
- ❑ Survival



EXPERIMENTAL DESIGN :

Larval rearing method

- Pseudogreen water
- Closed water system



- 2015 • mechanically filtered borehole water of 35 psu
- 2016 • T: 22±0.5 °C (autotrophic stages) 24±0.5 °C (23.9±0.8 °C)
- pH 8.3 to 8.5 (7.81 to 8.18)
- DO 5.6 to 7.4 mg l⁻¹ (4.92 to 7.42 mg l⁻¹)
- Light intensity 200 - 800 lux during day, 200 lux during night.
- Feeding:
 - enriched rotifers (from 3-21 dph), 3.0 individuals ml⁻¹,
 - Instar II *Artemia* nauplii (from 12 dph onwards), 0.1 individuals ml⁻¹
 - artificial diet (from 21 dph).
 - Phytoplankton from 3 to 22 dph at 300 ± 100 x 10³ cells ml⁻¹.

EXPERIMENTAL DESIGN: *Primer design*

□ Study of the Somatotrophic axis

Results after primer check with 2% agarose gel electrophoresis and sequencing

- **IGF-I**

FWD 5' TGTTGACGAATGCTGCTTCC 3'

REV 5' GTCTTGTCTGGCTGCTGTG 3'

Tα = 60 °C

- **IGF-II**

FWD 5' GTGGGATCGTAGAGGAGTGTGT 3'

REV 5' CATCACGGGAATGACCTGTAGAGA 3'

Tα = 60 °C

- **IGF_Binding Protein 1**

FWD 5' CCCTTTGACCACCATGACACT 3'

REV 5' GGGTCCCTGTTGTTCCAGTTT 3'

Tα = 60 °C

Pedroso et al. 2009

- **IGF_Binding Protein 2**

FWD 5' TCCAGGGTTTAGGTTCGATGTG 3'

REV 5' GTTGCCTGGTGGTCCAGACT 3'

Tα = 60 °C

Pedroso et al. 2009

- **IGF_Binding Protein 3**

FWD 5' CCGAGAGGCTCCGCATA 3'

REV 5' ACGGCACTGTTTTTCTGTAGAA 3'

Tα = 60 °C

Pedroso et al. 2009

- **IGF_Binding Protein 5**

FWD 5' GCCCATCGACAAGCATGAT 3'

REV 5' CGTCCTTCATCCCCTGAATG 3'

Tα = 60 °C

Pedroso et al. 2009

- **Growth Hormone**

FWD 5' CTGAACCAGAACCTGAACTTGAAC 3'

REV 5' CTGTCTGTGATTGGCTGAGA 3'

Tα = 60 °C

- **Growth Hormone Releasing Hormone**

FWD 5' GCATTCTCTGATGGCAA 3'

REV 5' CTGTAGCTGTCTGTGAAG 3'

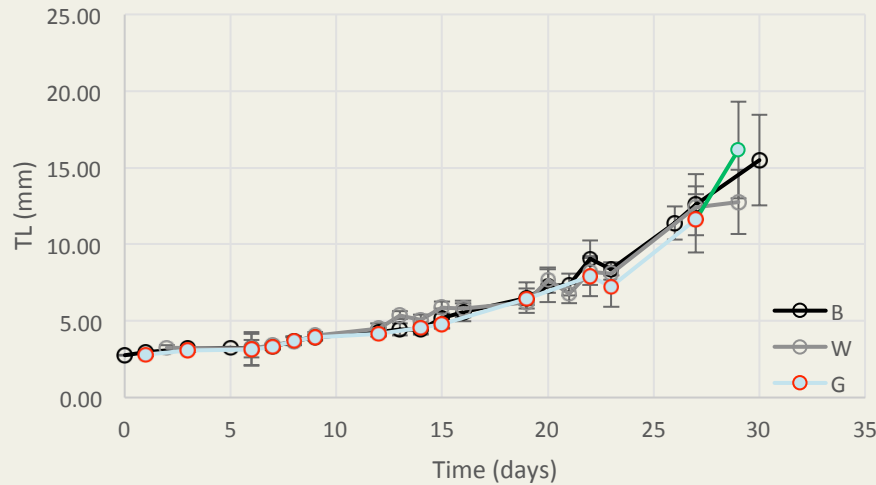
Tα = 59 °C

RESULTS 2015/2016

Part A

BACKGROUND COLOUR

2015 Results: *Performance*

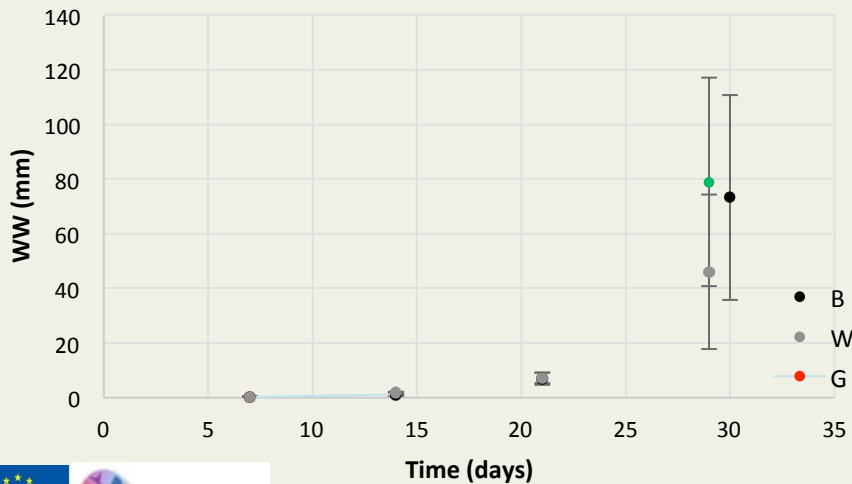


TL Exponential growth rates:
 Black: 0.0568 d⁻¹
 White: 0.0549 d⁻¹
 Green: 0.0578 d⁻¹

NSD

WW Exponential growth rates:
 Black: 0.2482 d⁻¹
 White: 0.2165 d⁻¹
 Green: 0.2695 d⁻¹

NSD



SURVIVAL

No satisfactory in any group

WHITE: 1,30%

BLACK: 0,53%

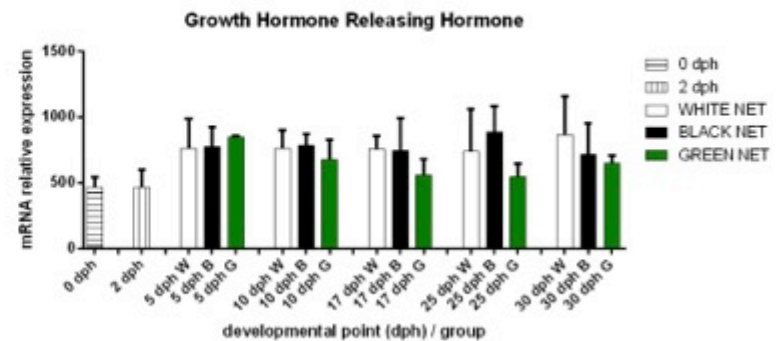
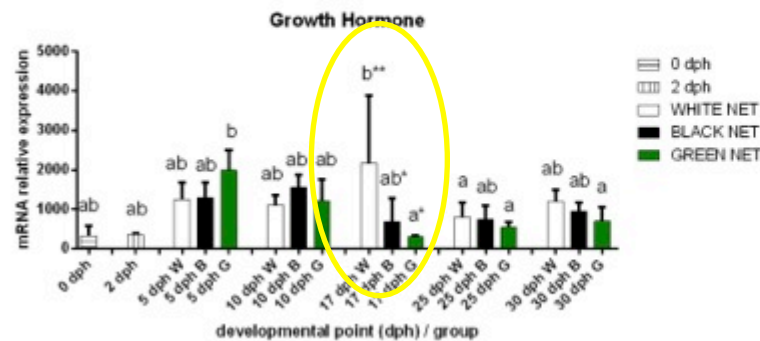
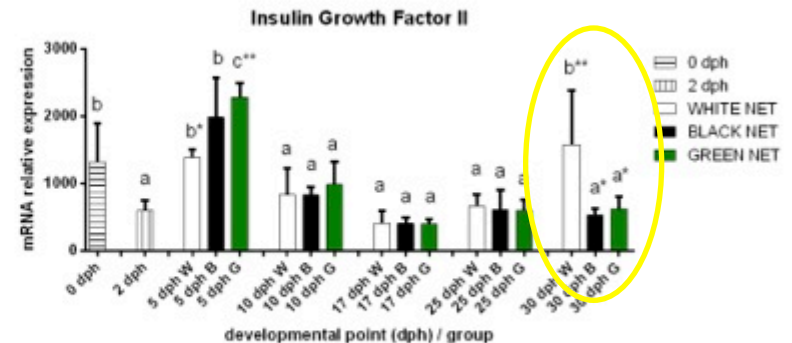
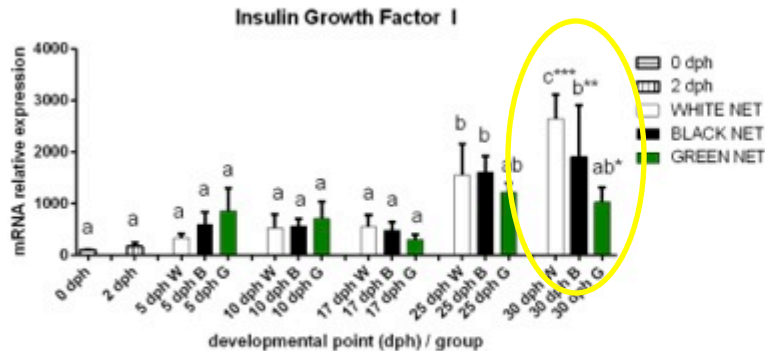
GREEN: 0,02%

INITIAL EGG QUALITY ?

NEED FOR **REPEAT** ?

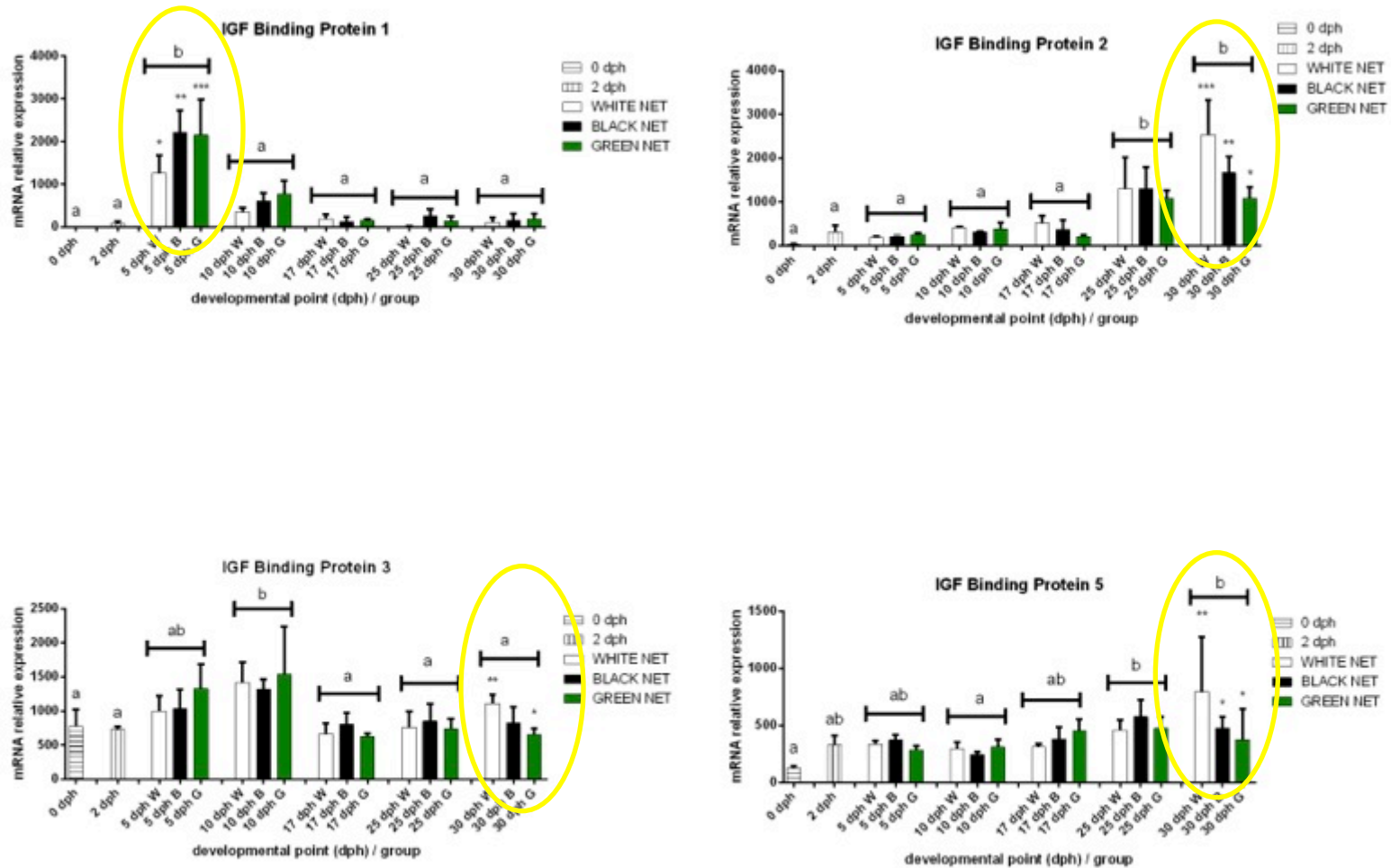
2015 Results:

IGF-I, IGF-II, GH, GHRH expression throughout development /different background



2015 Results:

IGF-BPs expression throughout development /different background

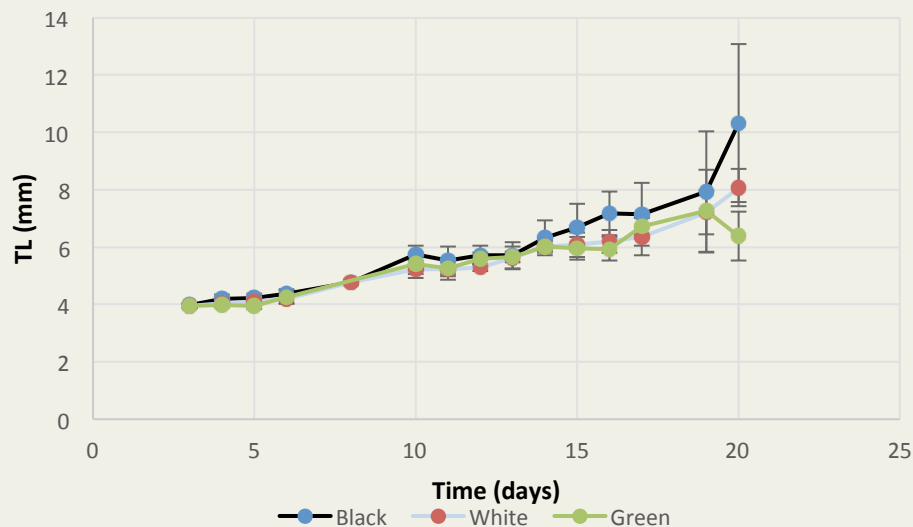


LETTERS: Differences between the different sampling points of development
 ASTERISKS: Differences between groups of different background

2016 Results

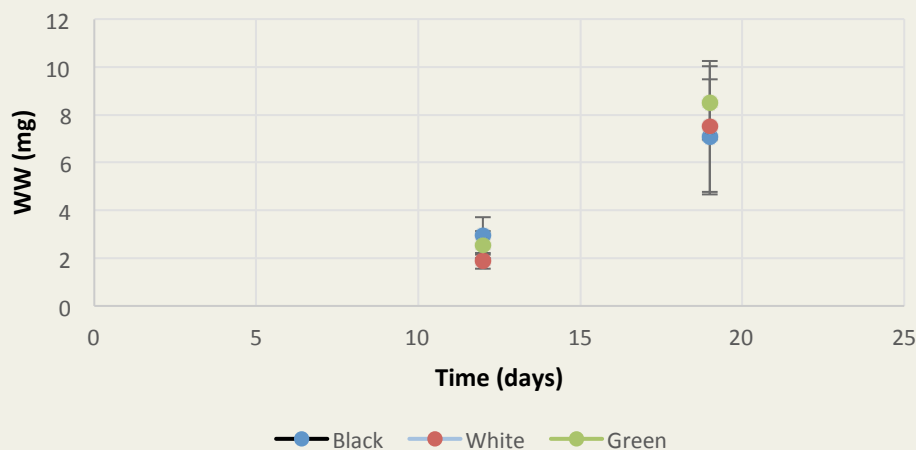
TL Exponential growth rates: Black: 0.0481 d⁻¹
White: 0.0393 d⁻¹
Green: 0.0355 d⁻¹

NSD



WW Exponential growth rates: Black: 0.1260 d⁻¹
White: 0.1970 d⁻¹
Green: 0.1713d⁻¹

NSD

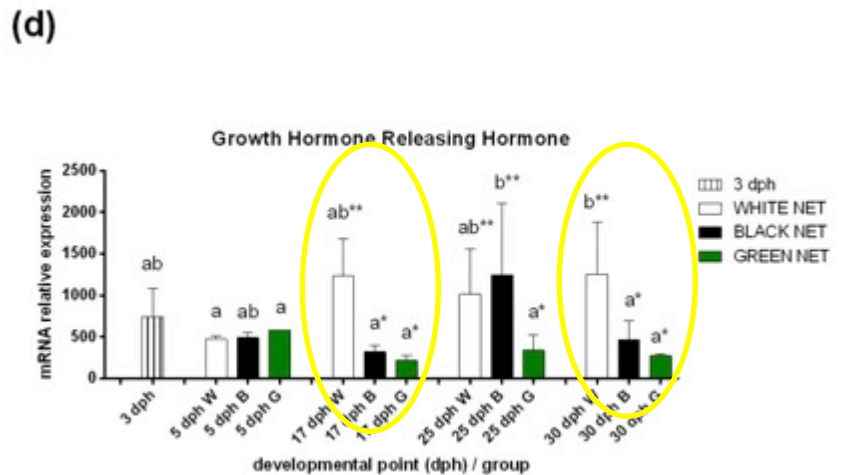
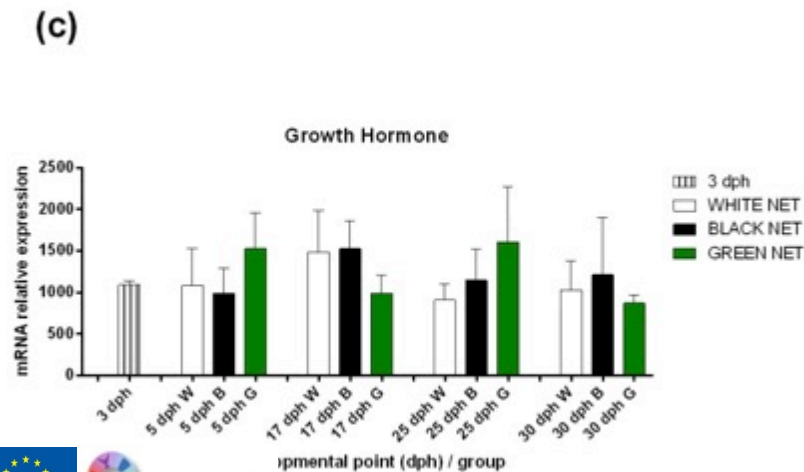
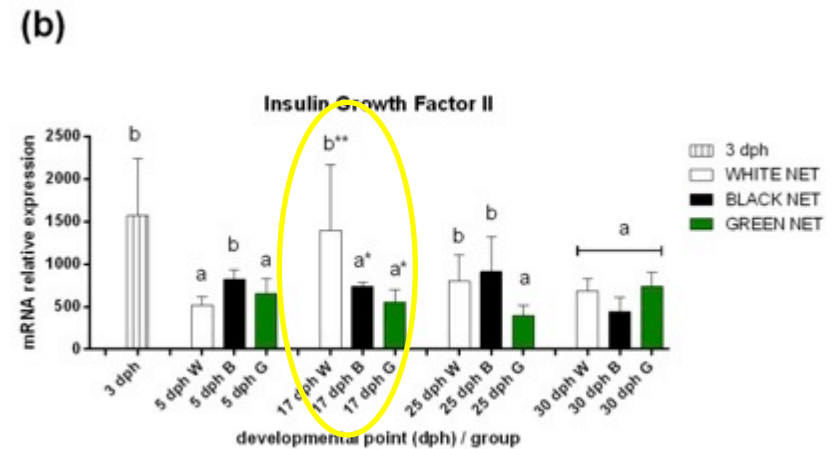
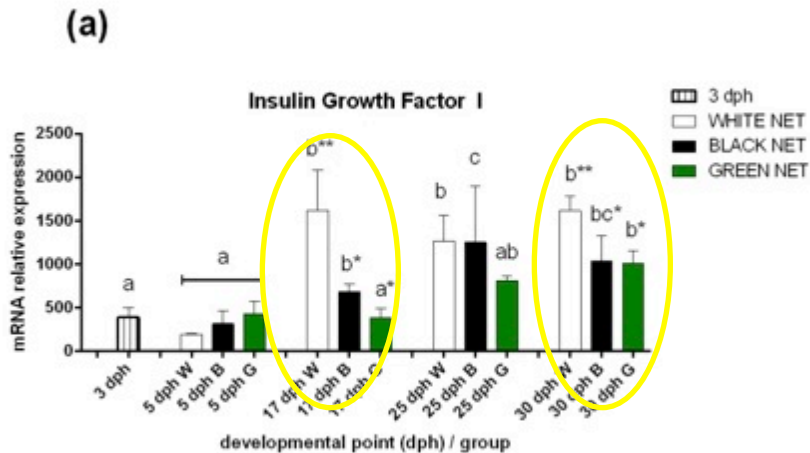


SURVIVAL

WHITE: 22,2%
BLACK: 8,2%
GREEN: 16,5%

2016 Results

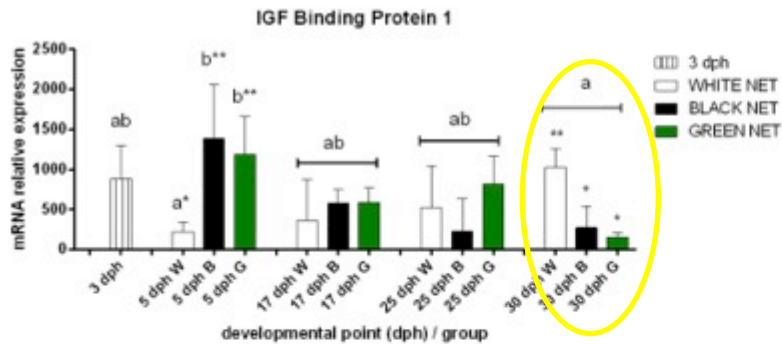
IGF-I, IGF-II, GH, GHRH expression throughout development /different background



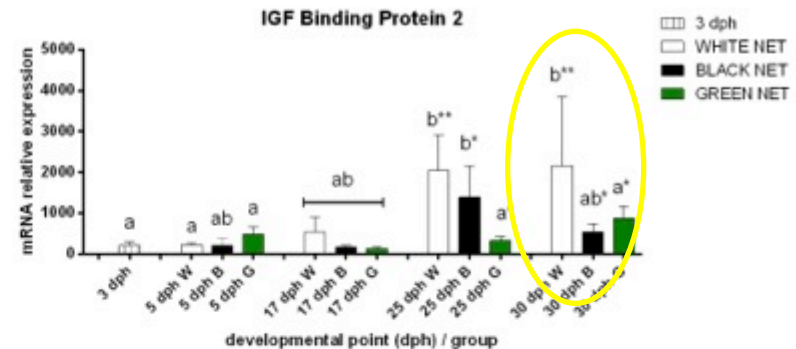
2016 Results

IGF-BPs expression throughout development /different background

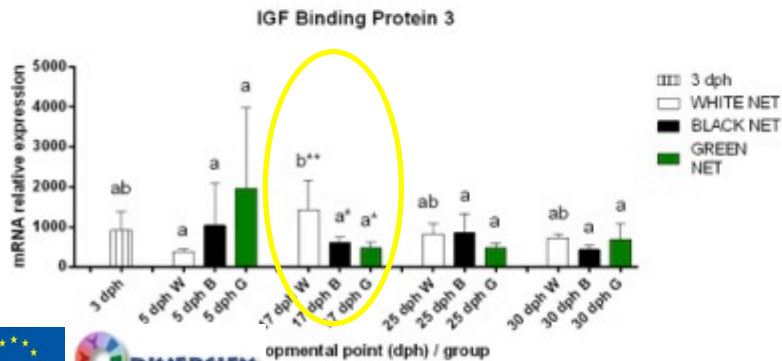
(a)



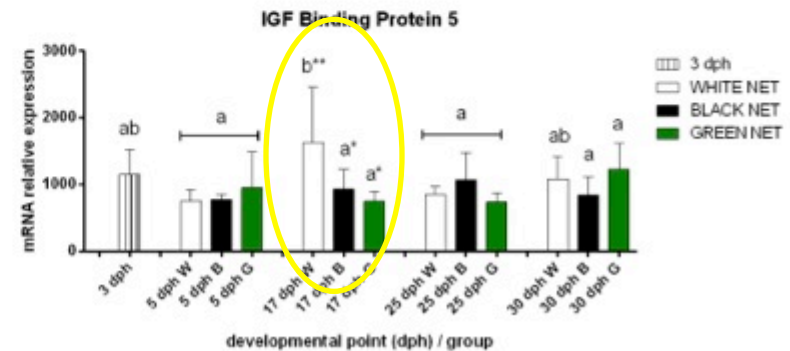
(b)



(c)



(d)



CONCLUSIONS (part A)

- ❑ Background colour had an effect on the survival rates of *G. amberjack* larvae
- ❑ Larvae in the **WHITE** background exhibited the highest survival rates compared to the green and the black background
- ❑ Statistically significant differences in the expression of genes related to the GH/IGF axis presented between larvae in the different backgrounds



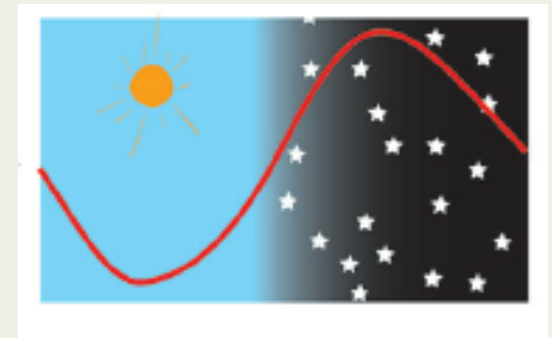
higher levels for **WHITE** background

- ❑ Differences were observed at 17 dph (Flexion) and/or 30dph (formation of all fins)
- ❑ This is the 1st time the somatotrophic axis is investigated in *seriola dumerili* at early development
- ❑ the achieved survival rates in 2016 are reported for first time

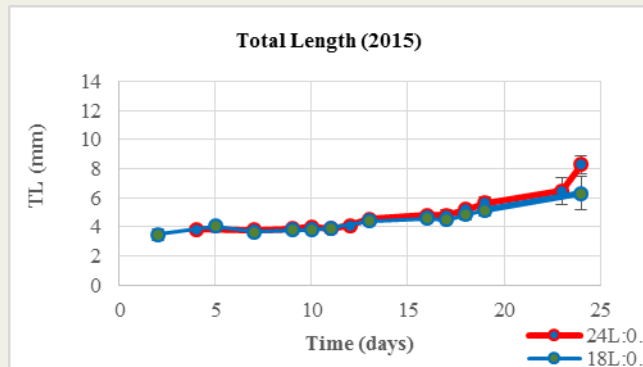
RESULTS 2015/2016

Part B

PHOTOPHASE DURATION (18L:06D vs 24L:00D)

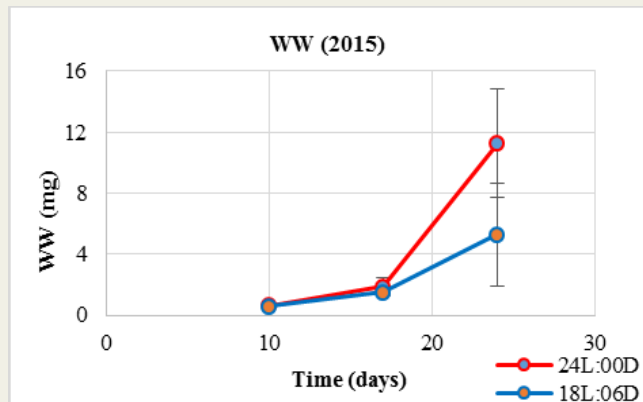


2015 Results: *Performance*



TL Exponential growth rates: 18L:06D = 0.0244 d^{-1}
24L:00D = 0.0364 d^{-1}

NSD



WW Exponential growth rates: 18L:06D = 0.16 d^{-1}
24L:00D = 0.21 d^{-1}

NSD

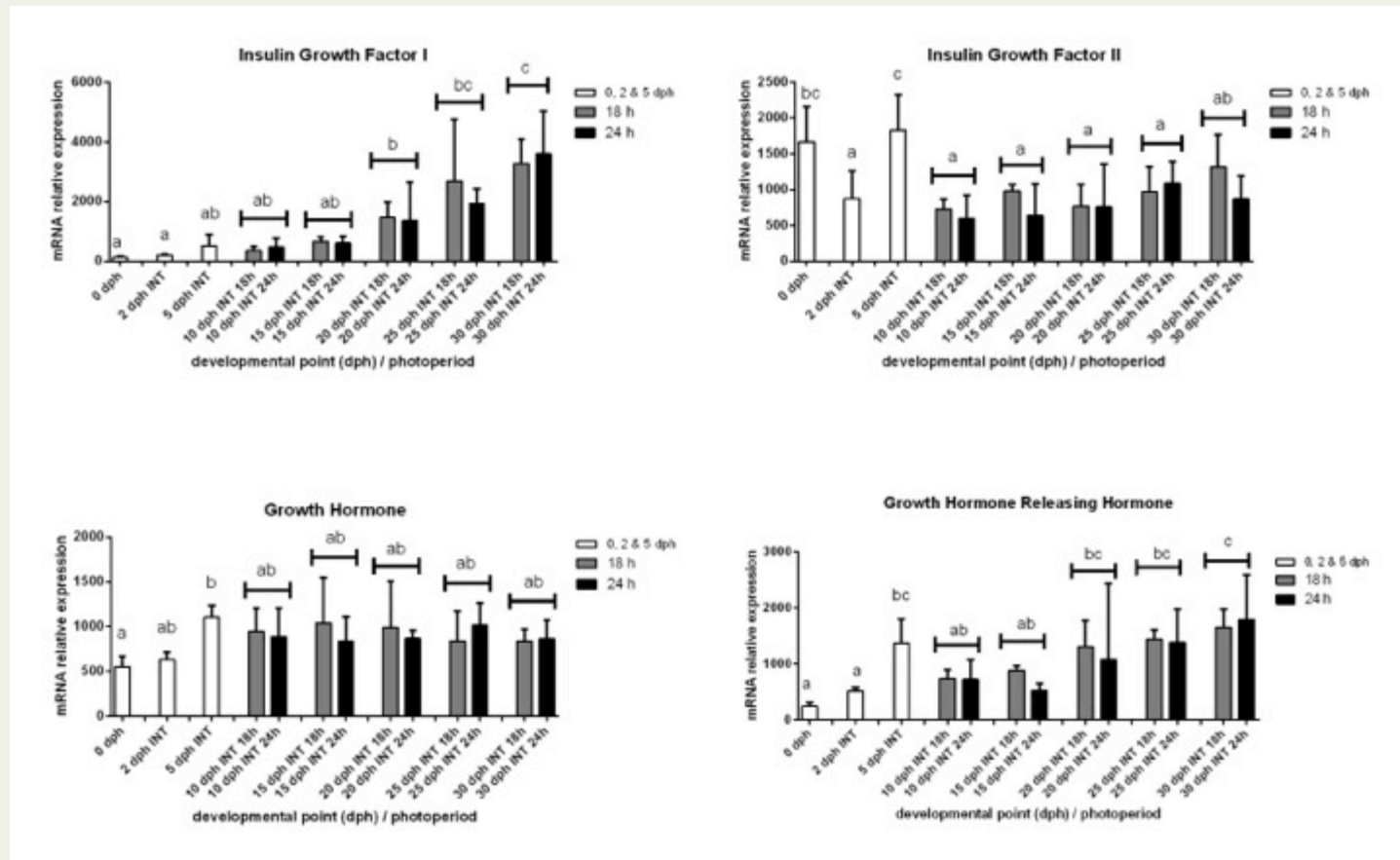
SURVIVAL

Not satisfactory in any group
(few individuals per group)

NEED FOR REPEAT

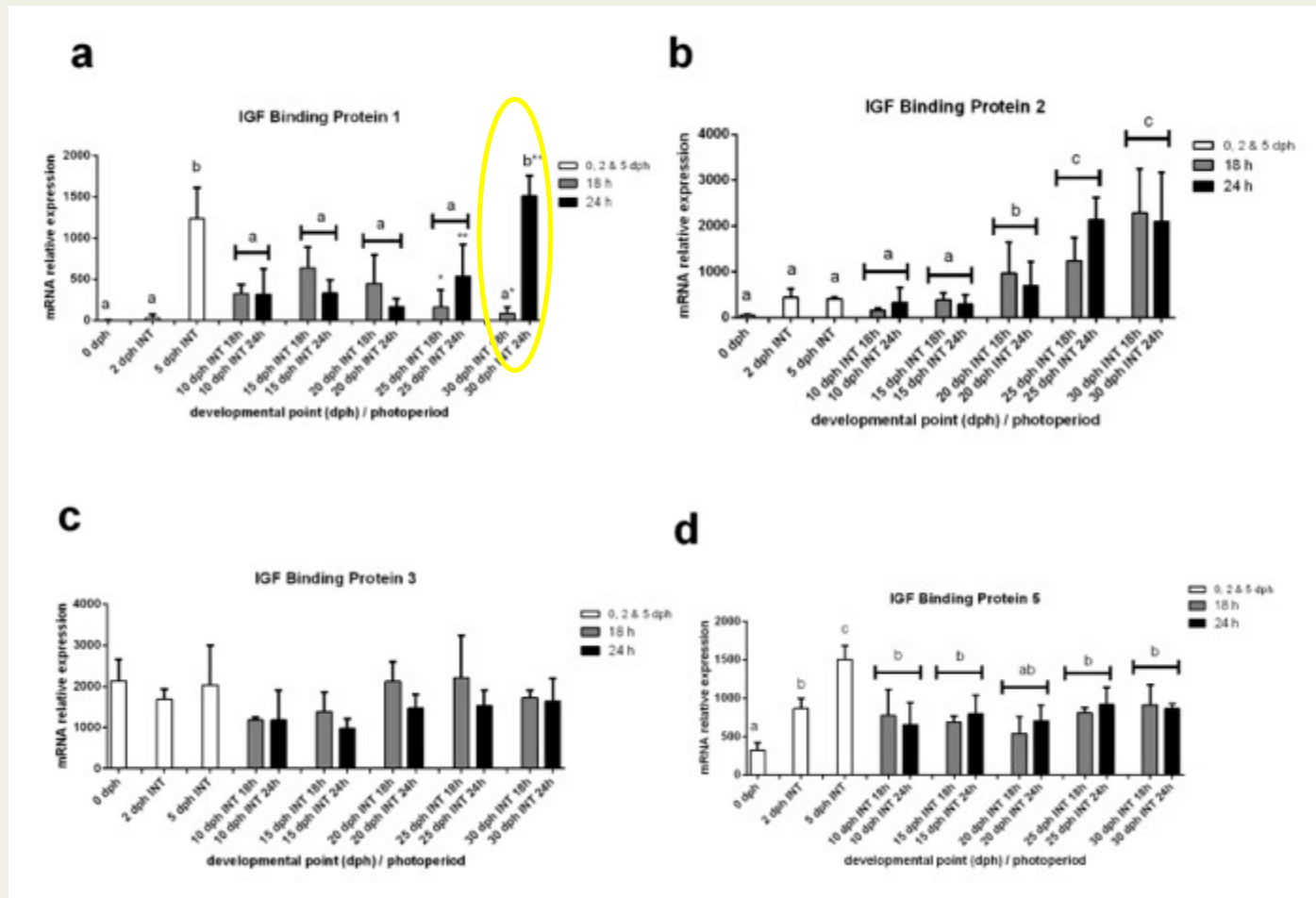
2015 Results:

IGF-I, IGF-II, GH, GHRH expression throughout DEVELOPMENT /different PHOTOPHASE

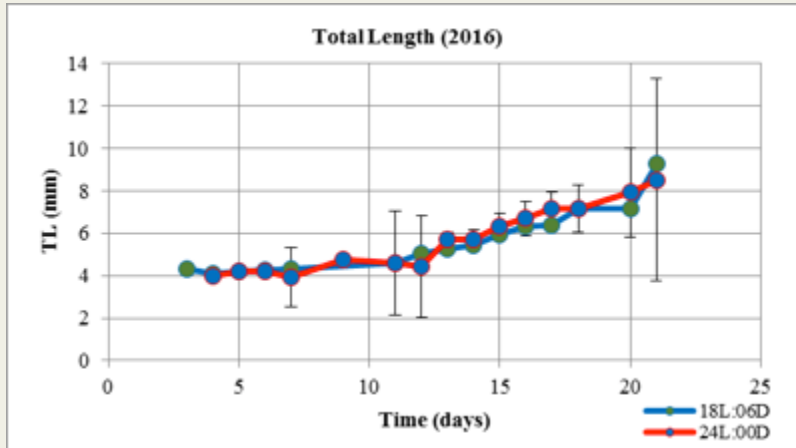


2015 Results:

IGF-BPs expression throughout DEVELOPMENT /different PHOTOPHASE



2016 Results



TL Exponential growth rates: 0.310 d^{-1} **NSD**

SURVIVAL

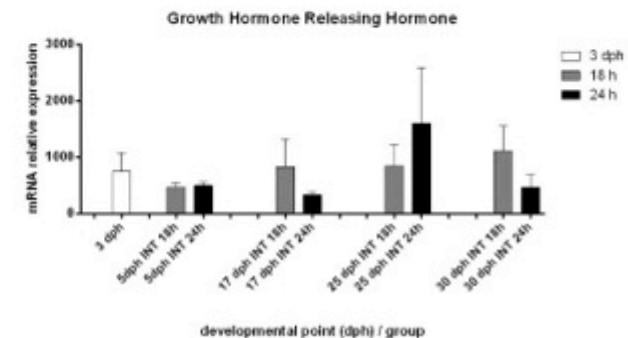
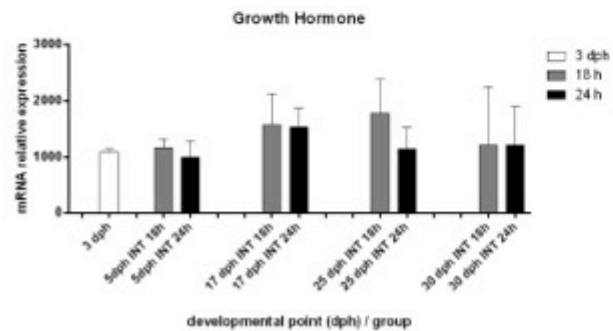
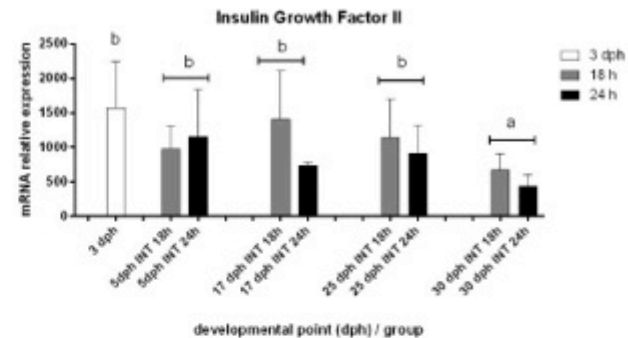
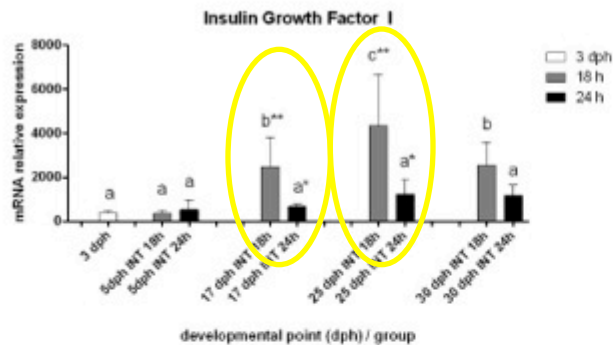
18L:06D: $10,6 \pm 4.2\%$

24L:00D: $8,2 \pm 3.1\%$



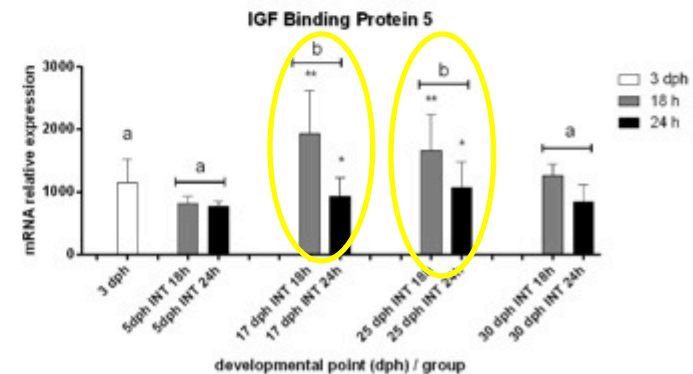
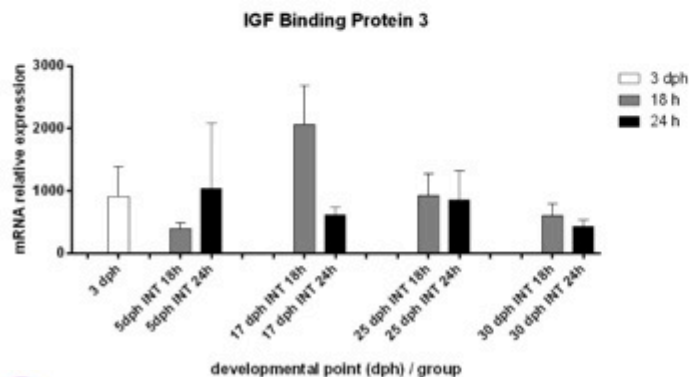
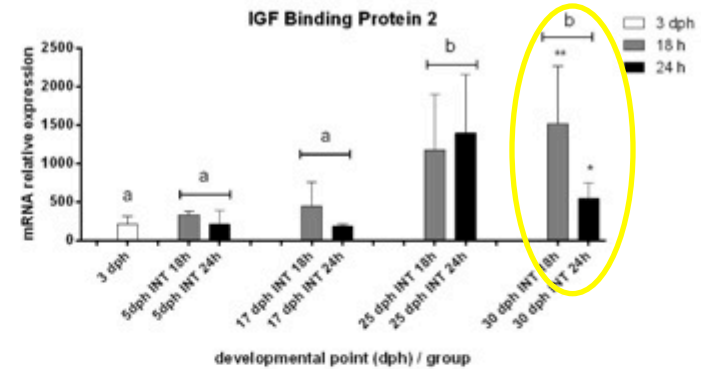
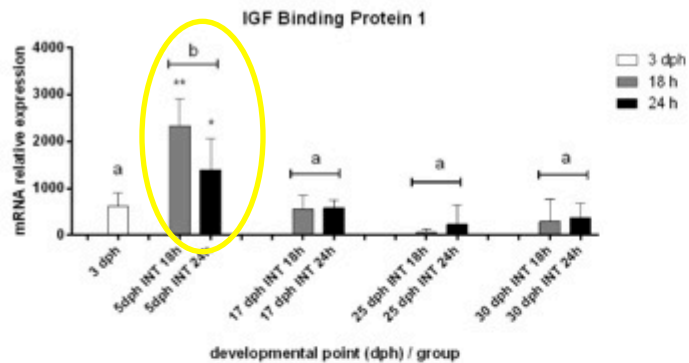
2016 Results

IGF-I, IGF-II, GH, GHRH expression throughout DEVELOPMENT /different PHOTOPHASE



2016 Results

IGF-BPs expression throughout DEVELOPMENT /different PHOTOPHASE



CONCLUSIONS (part B)

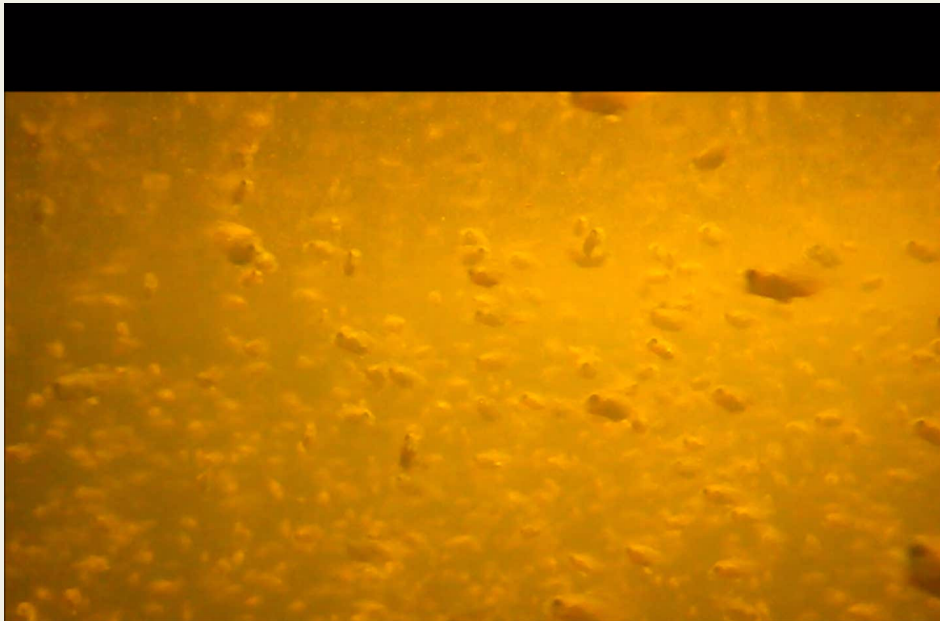
2015

- ❑ The survival was not satisfactory in either group
- ❑ No differences were observed apart from the expression of IGF-BP1 (higher in 24L:00D than 18L:06D)
- ❑ These difference may reflects the tendency observed in growth (but just few individuals ...)

2016

- ❑ Higher survival rates were observed using a photophase with duration of 18L:06D than 24L:06D
- ❑ This difference is reflected in the expression of IGF-I and IG-BPs 1, 3 & 5 (Higher levels for 18L:06D compared to 24L:00D)

Thank you!



Greater Amberjack larval rearing, HCMR 2016



Hellenic Centre for Marine Research
Institute of Marine Biology,
Biotechnology & Aquaculture

