

# Spawning kinetics of greater amberjack (*Seriola dumerili*) in response to multiple GnRHa injections or implants

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<sup>1</sup>Hellenic Center for Marine Research

<sup>2</sup>University of Crete

<sup>3</sup>University of Barcelona

<sup>4</sup>Argosaronikos Fishfarms SA

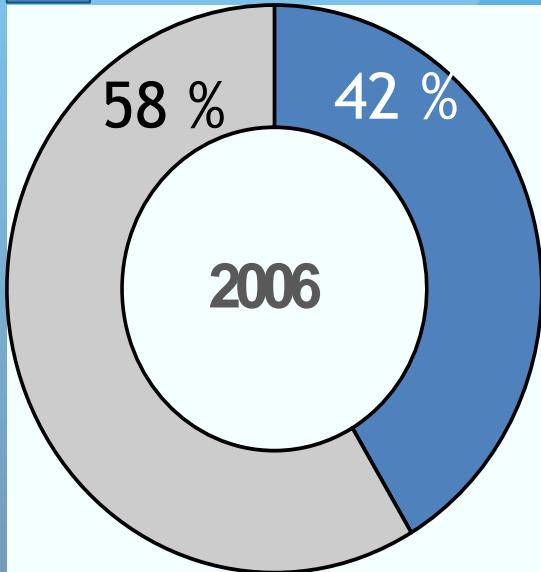


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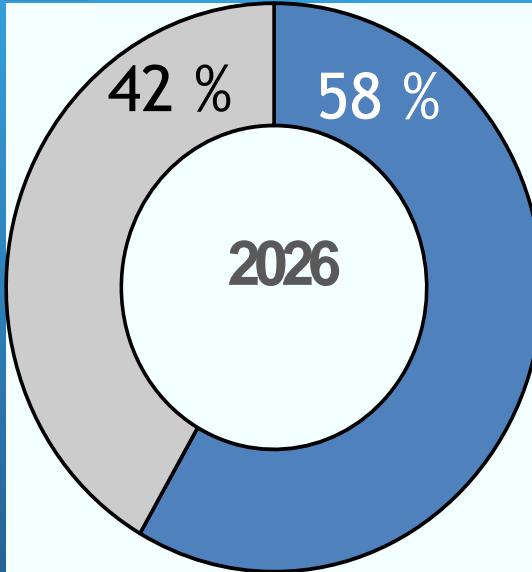
# Why diversification?

Aquaculture



OECD - FAO, 2017

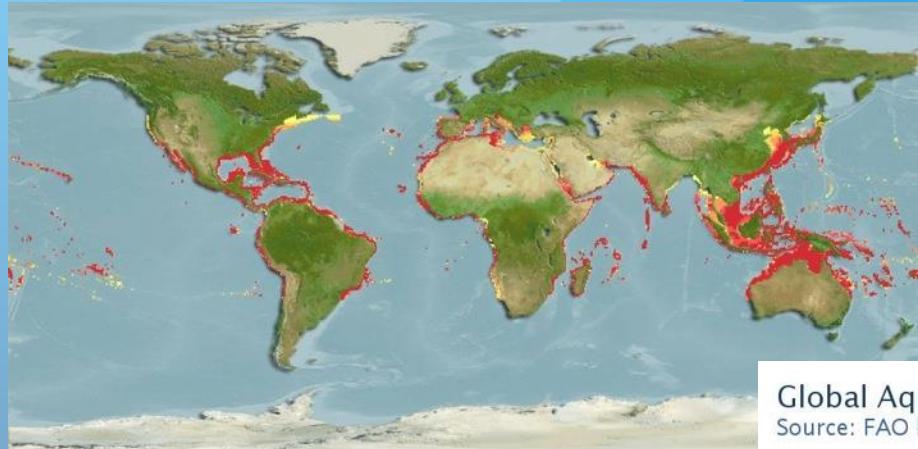
Capture



1. Increased production
2. New/emerging species



# Why greater amberjack?



Global Aquaculture Production for species (tonnes)  
Source: FAO FishStat

75



Global Aquaculture Production for species (tonnes)

Source: FAO FishStat

3M

2M

1M

0M

1950

1960

1970

1980

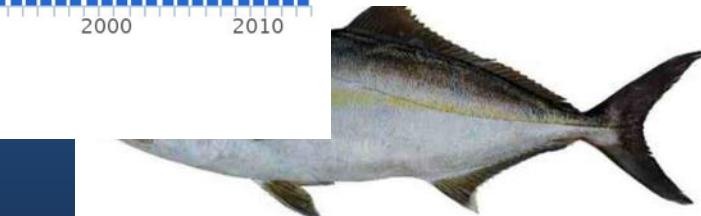
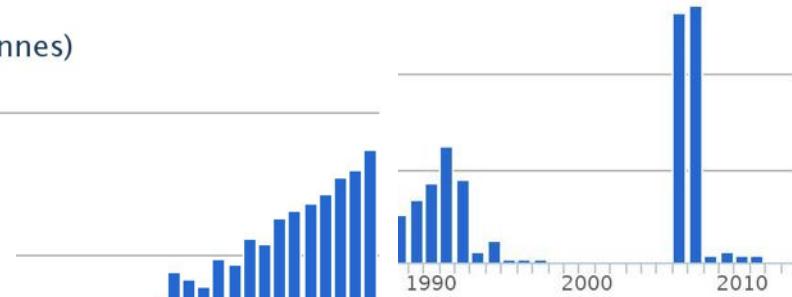
1990

2000

2010

2020

■ *Salmo salar*



# Why reproduction?

It is a major bottleneck...



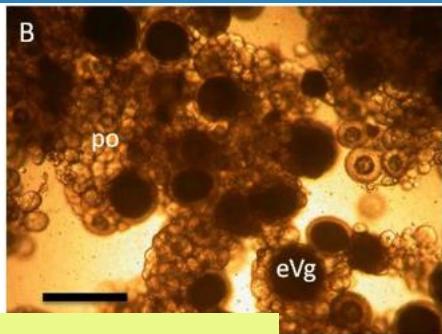
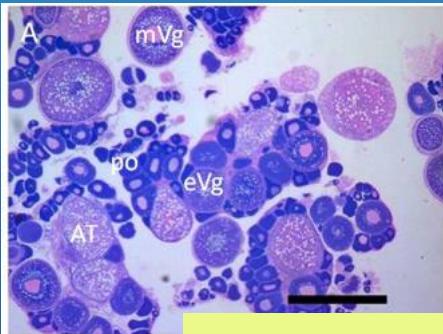
Failure to  
undergo OM

No or small  
quantity of milt

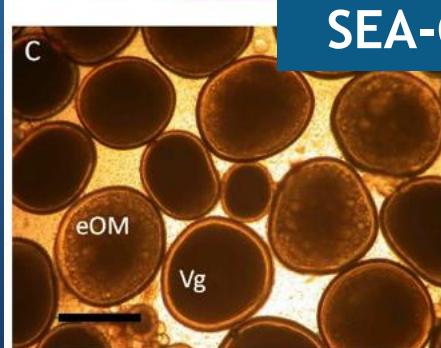
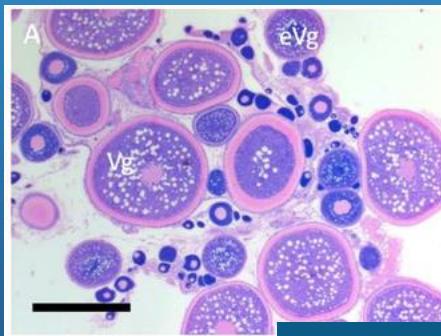
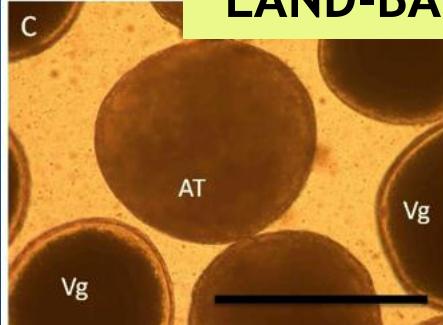


# Sea cages vs land-based tanks broodstock maintenance...

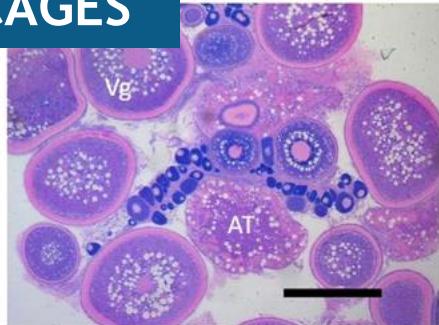
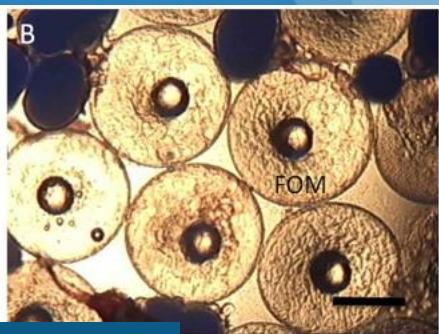
- Females in tanks failed to undergo vitellogenesis
- Females in sea-cages in better reproductive stage



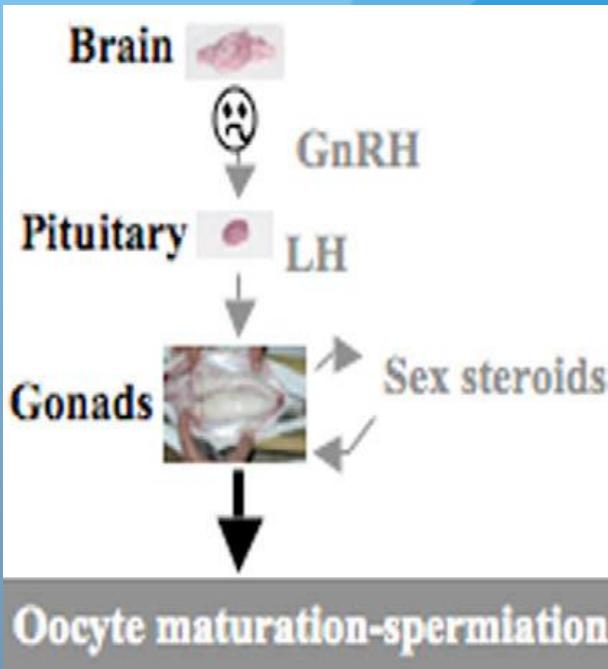
LAND-BASED TANKS



SEA-CAGES



# How to overcome lack of spawning in captivity?



*Mylonas et al., 2010, Gen. Comp. End.*

**GnRHa**  
**(Gonadotropin Releasing Hormone agonist)**

↓  
**Liquid form (injection)**

↓  
**Delivery system (implants)**



# Spawning inductions...



broodstock  
treatment  
protocol

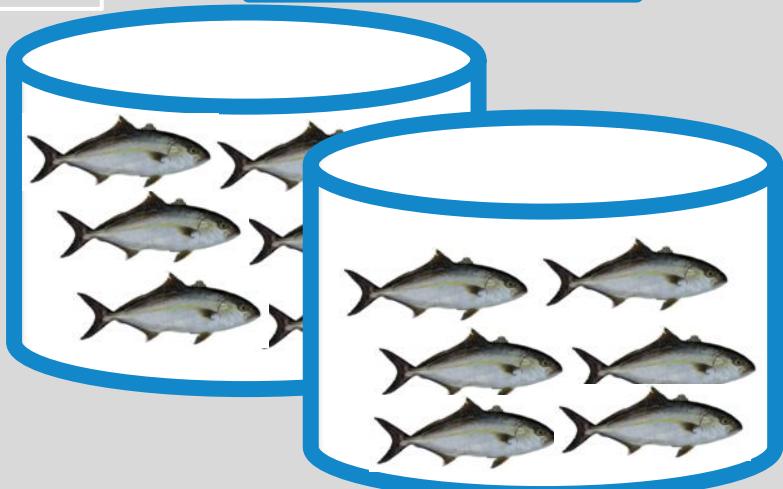


# Implants vs multiple injections...

implants

mean weight  $17 \pm 3$  kg  
sex ratio 1:1

injections



implants



injections



0

7

14

21 days

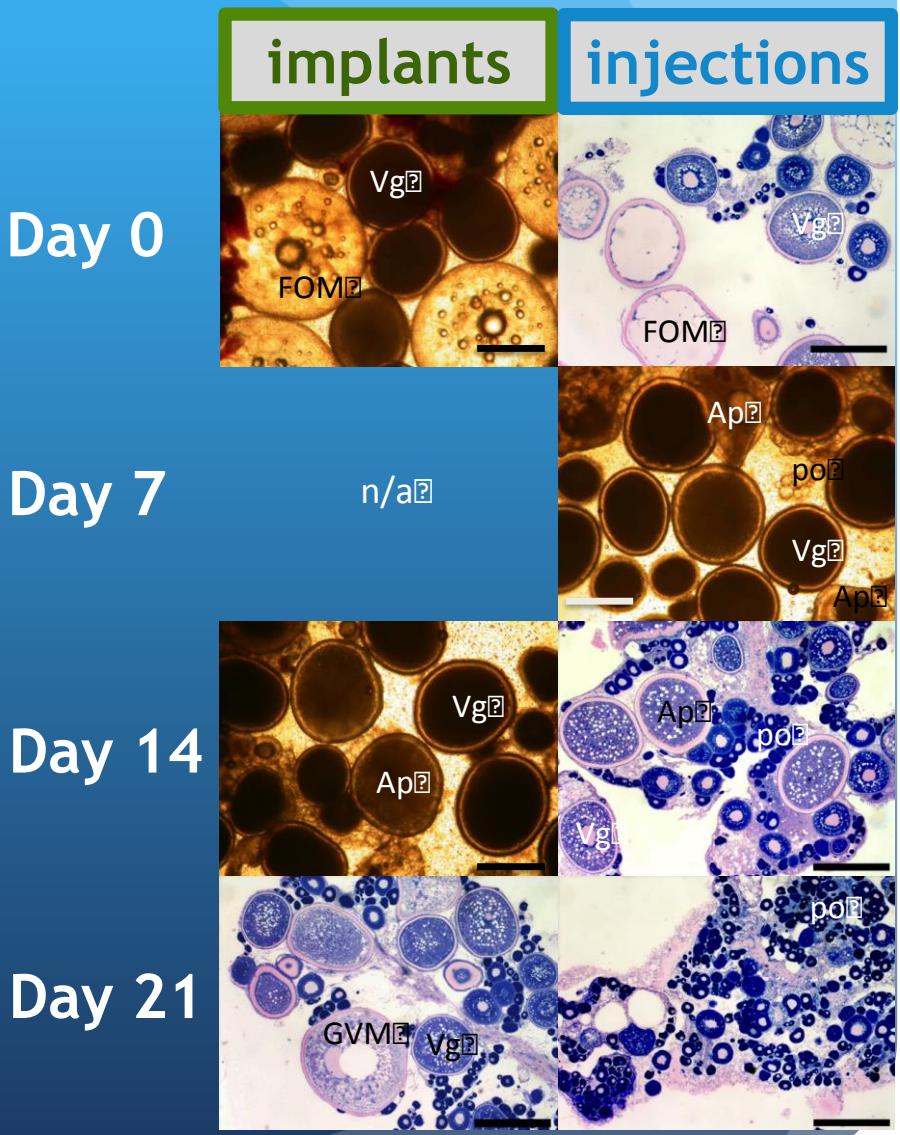
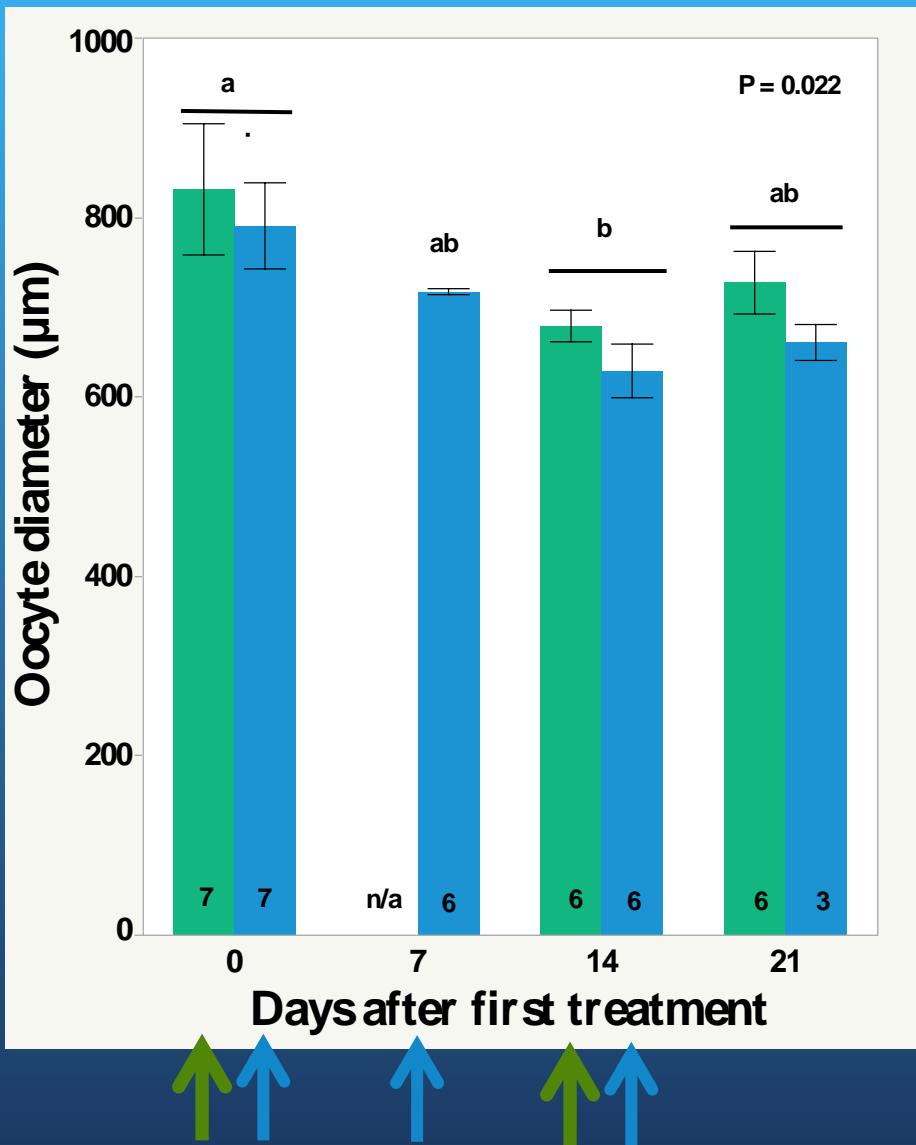
# Data collection...

- Oocyte diameter
- Wet mount photos
- Histological processing
- Sperm evaluation

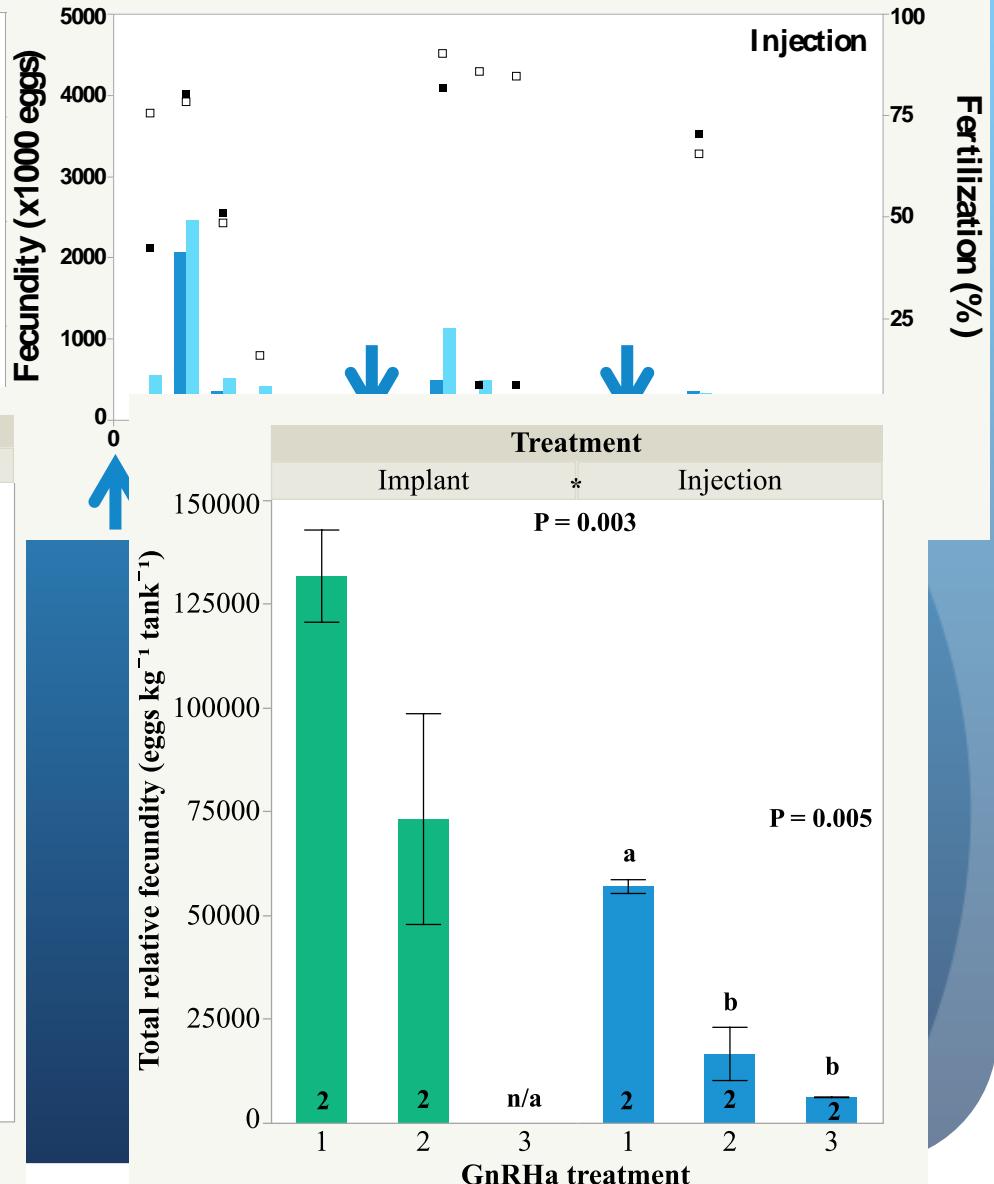
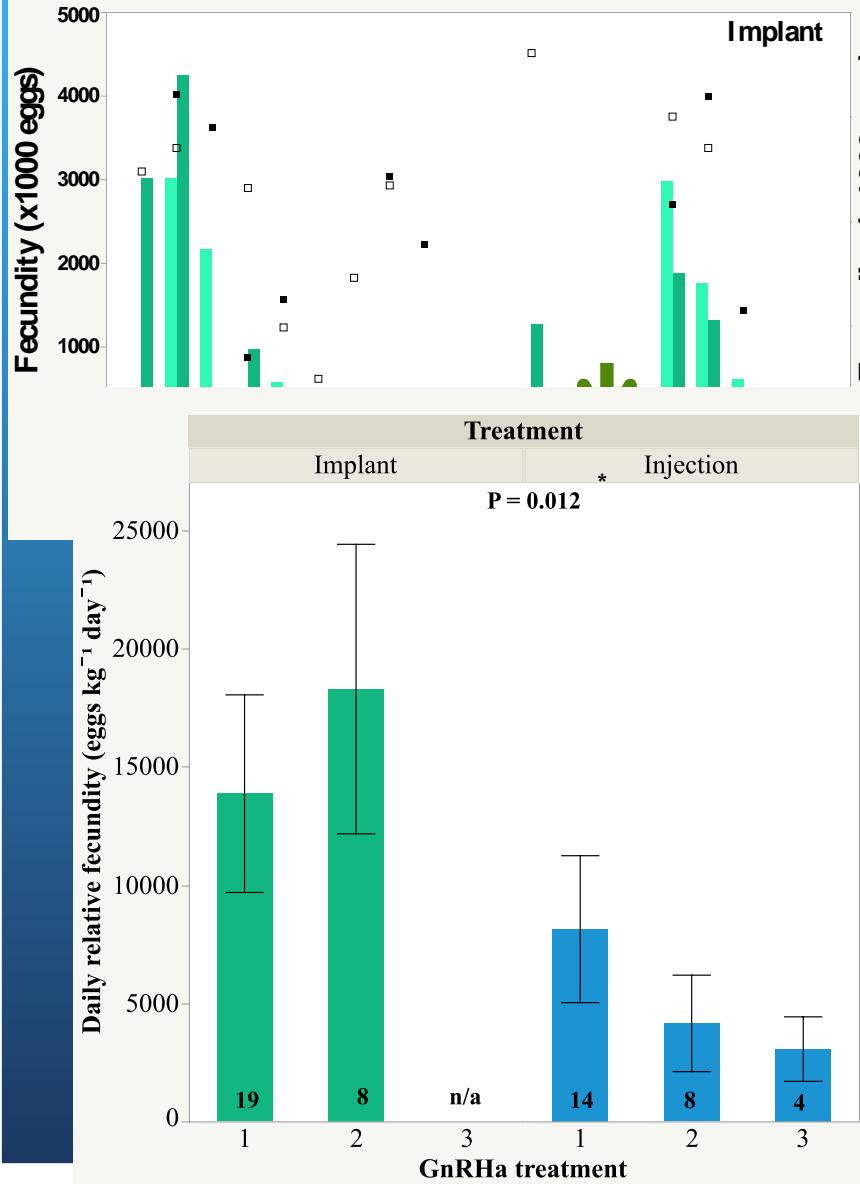
- Fecundity
- Fertilization
- 24h embryo survival
- Hatching
- 5d larval survival



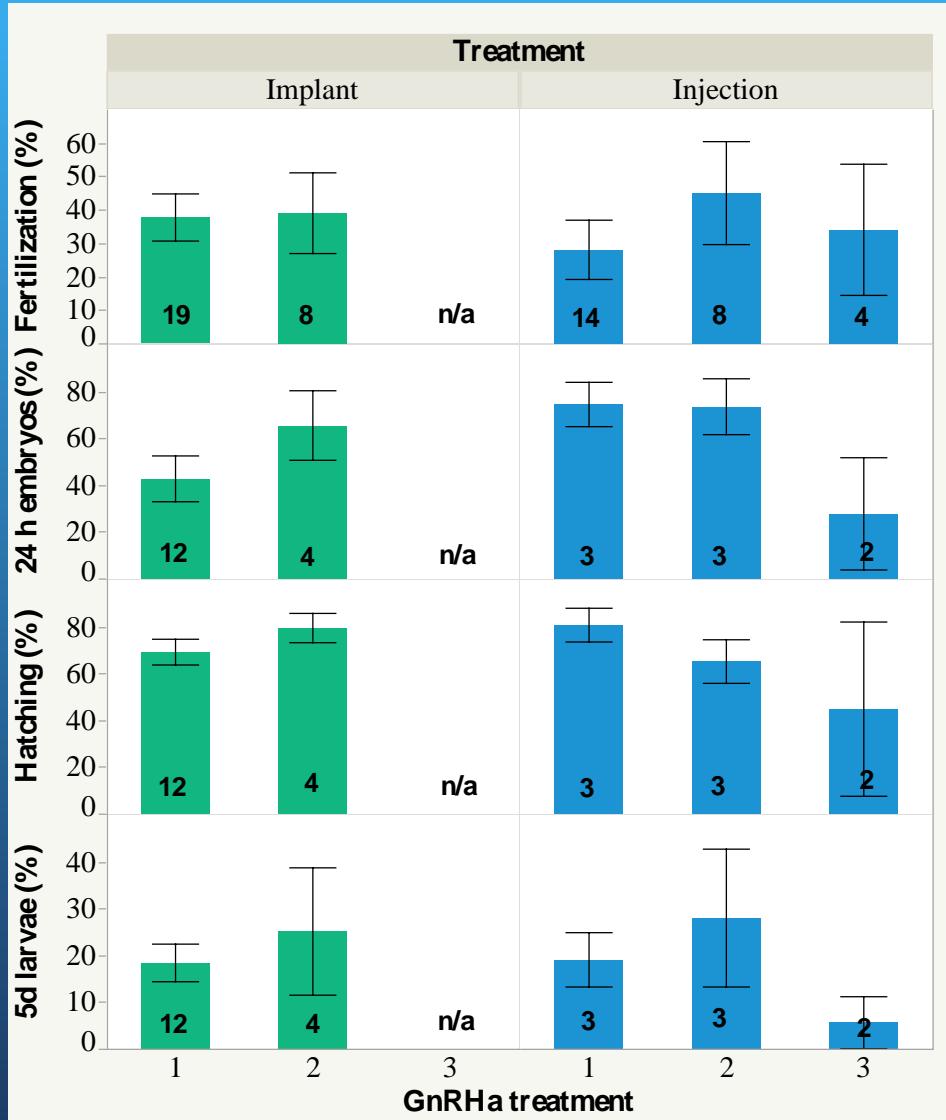
# Results - Oocyte diameter...



# Results - Egg production...



# Results - Egg & larval quality...



36%

53%

70%

20%

# To conclude...

## implants

27 million eggs

15,230 eggs/kg

13 spawns

Potential to produce  
more



## injections

10.5 million eggs

6,120 eggs/kg

13 spawns

Spent

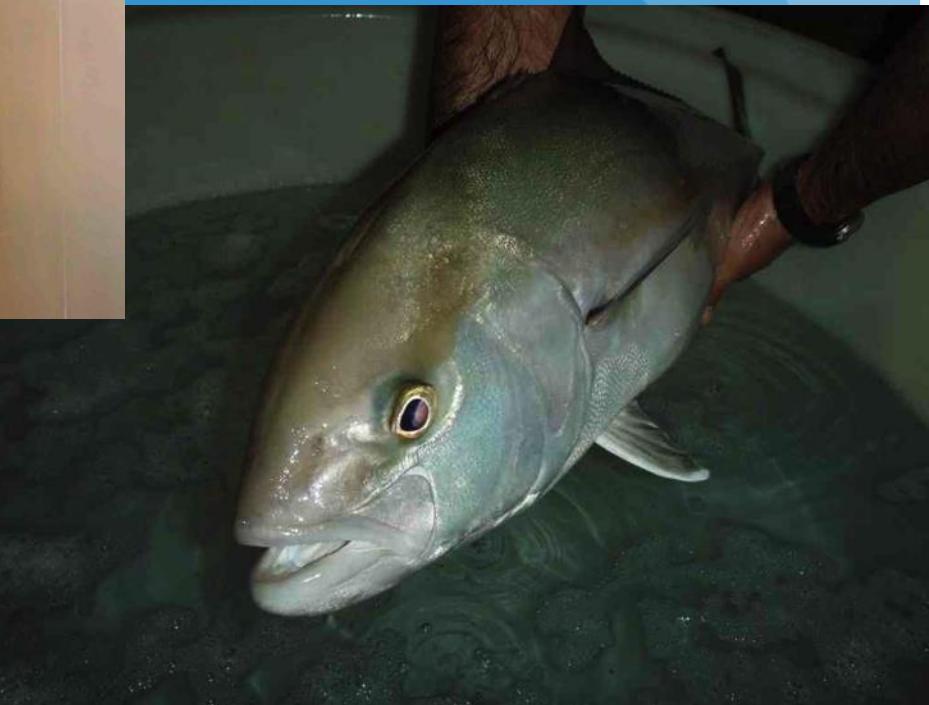


>100,000 fish!



Thank you for your  
attention...

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